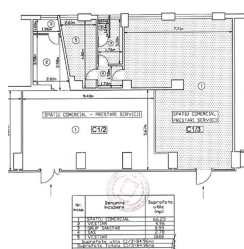
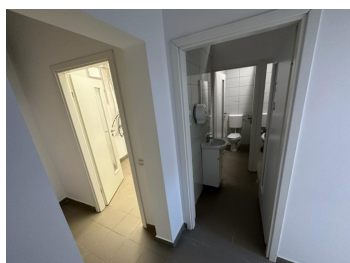


Stefan cel Mare

**CARACTERISTICS**

▶ **AREA:** Stefan cel Mare



295,000 EUR

3.19 BITCOIN

111.38 ETHEREUM